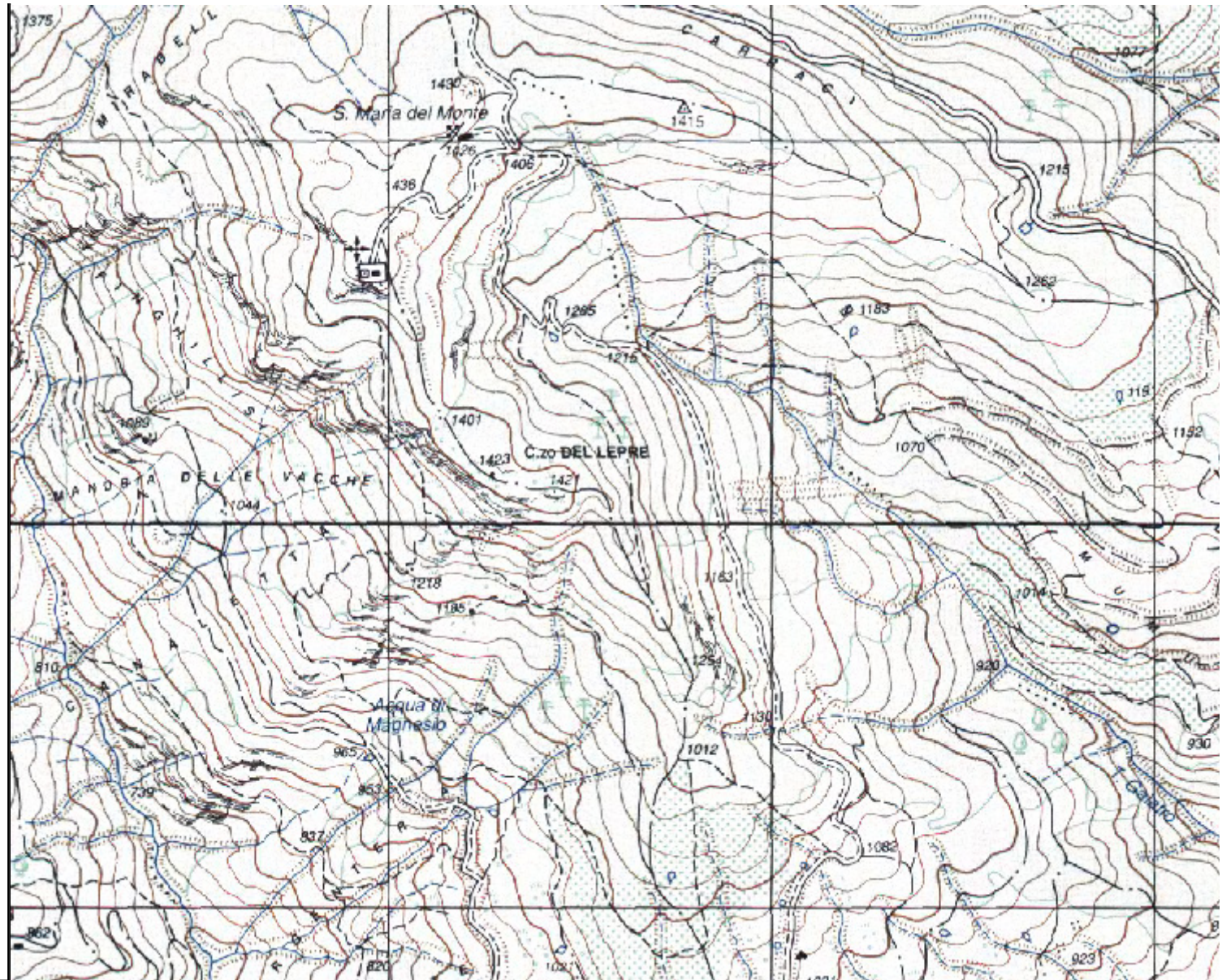




Caricamento immagine: